

FEDERAL SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY BUDGET

(Budget authority, dollar amounts in millions)

| | 2001 Actual | 2006 Estimate | 2007 Proposed | Dollar Change: 2001 to 2007 | Percent Change: 2001 to 2007 |
|--|----------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| By Agency | | | | | |
| National Institutes of Health | 20,361 | 28,410 | 28,428 | 8,067 | 40% |
| National Aeronautics and Space Administration* | 6,945 | 7,680 | 7,073 | 128 | 2% |
| Science | 4,371 | 5,254 | 5,330 | 959 | 22% |
| Aeronautics | 975 | 884 | 724 | -251 | -26% |
| Exploration Systems | 1,599 | 1,542 | 1,019 | -580 | -36% |
| Energy | 4,886 | 5,636 | 6,155 | 1,269 | 26% |
| Science Programs | 3,218 | 3,596 | 4,102 | 884 | 27% |
| Electricity Transmission & Distribution | 56 | 136 | 96 | 40 | 71% |
| Nuclear Energy | 238 | 416 | 559 | 321 | 135% |
| Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Resources | 931 | 896 | 933 | 2 | 0% |
| Fossil Energy | 443 | 592 | 465 | 22 | 5% |
| National Science Foundation | 4,431 | 5,581 | 6,020 | 1,589 | 36% |
| Defense | 4,944 | 6,628 | 5,900 | 956 | 19% |
| Basic Research | 1,271 | 1,470 | 1,422 | 151 | 12% |
| Applied Research | 3,673 | 5,158 | 4,478 | 805 | 22% |
| Agriculture | 1,765 | 2,160 | 1,921 | 156 | 9% |
| CSREES Research & Education | 514 | 675 | 569 | 55 | 11% |
| Economic Research Service | 69 | 75 | 83 | 14 | 20% |
| Agricultural Research Service | 936 | 1,131 | 1,001 | 65 | 7% |
| Forest Service: Forest and Rangeland Research | 246 | 279 | 268 | 22 | 9% |
| Interior (USGS) | 884 | 962 | 945 | 61 | 7% |
| Commerce | 662 | 938 | 873 | 211 | 32% |
| NOAA: Oceanic & Atmospheric Research | 315 | 370 | 338 | 23 | 7% |
| NIST: Intramural Research | 312 | 395 | 467 | 155 | 50% |
| NIST: Intramural Facilities | 35 | 174 | 68 | 33 | 95% |
| Environmental Protection Agency | 746 | 761 | 816 | 70 | 9% |
| Veterans Affairs | 719 | 765 | 765 | 46 | 6% |
| Transportation | 521 | 563 | 598 | 77 | 15% |
| Highway research: Federal Highway Administration | 387 | 426 | 468 | 81 | 21% |
| Federal Aviation Administration: Research, Engineering | 134 | 137 | 130 | -4 | -3% |
| Education | 298 | 342 | 342 | 44 | 15% |
| Special Education Research and Innovation | 77 | 72 | 72 | -5 | -6% |
| National Institute on Disability and Rehabilitation | 100 | 107 | 107 | 7 | 7% |
| Research, Development, and Dissemination | 121 | 163 | 163 | 42 | 35% |
| TOTAL | 47,162 | 60,426 | 59,836 | 12,674 | 27% |

* NASA has modified how it accounts for costs since 2001; the numbers in this table are not fully comparable.