

Self-Driving Cars

PCAST Briefing, Washington DC, May 2012

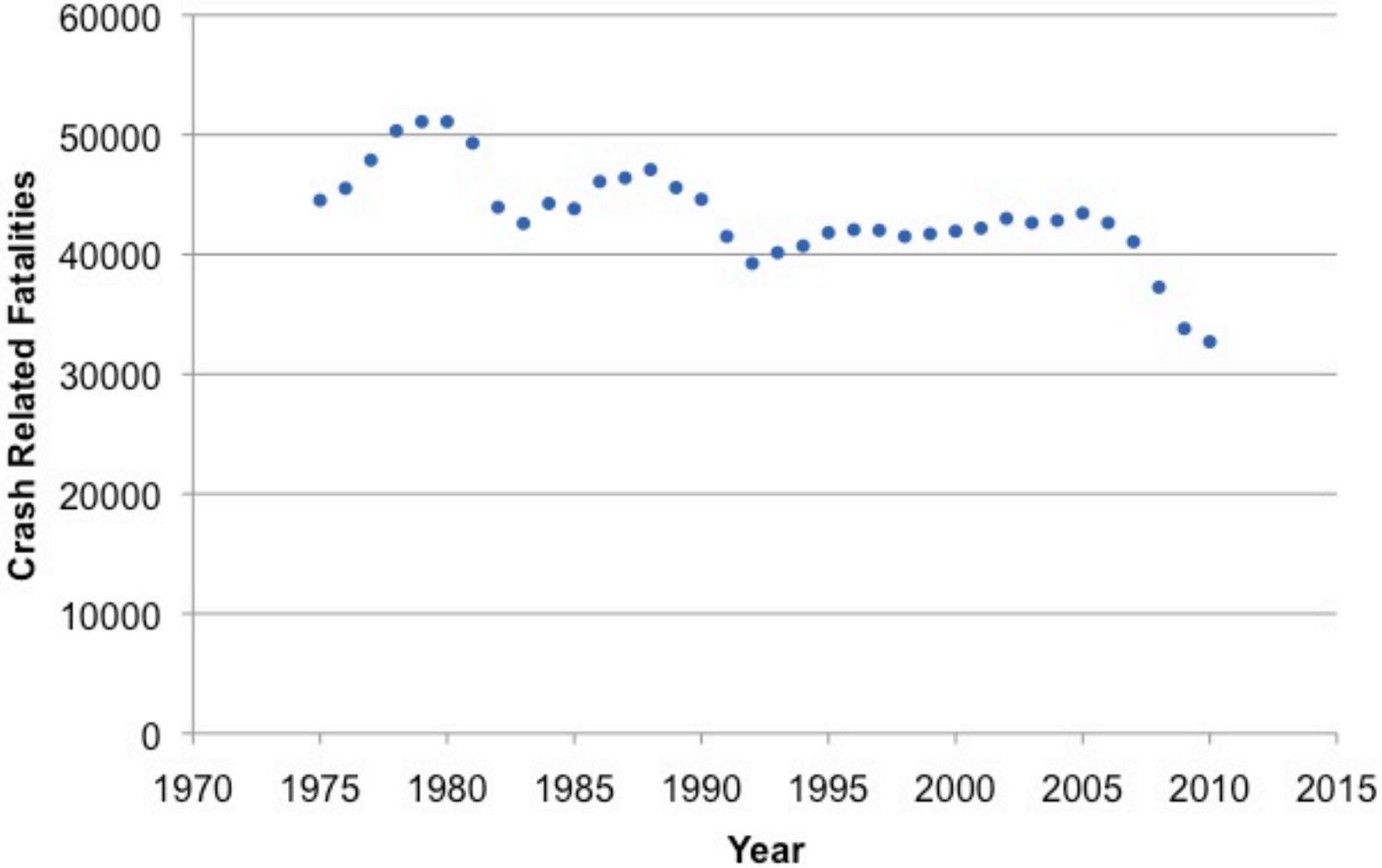
Alex



Toyota Prius Saved Alex



We make a big difference



Perspective

What would cars be like today if the computer would have been invented before the car?



Benz Patent-Motorwagen

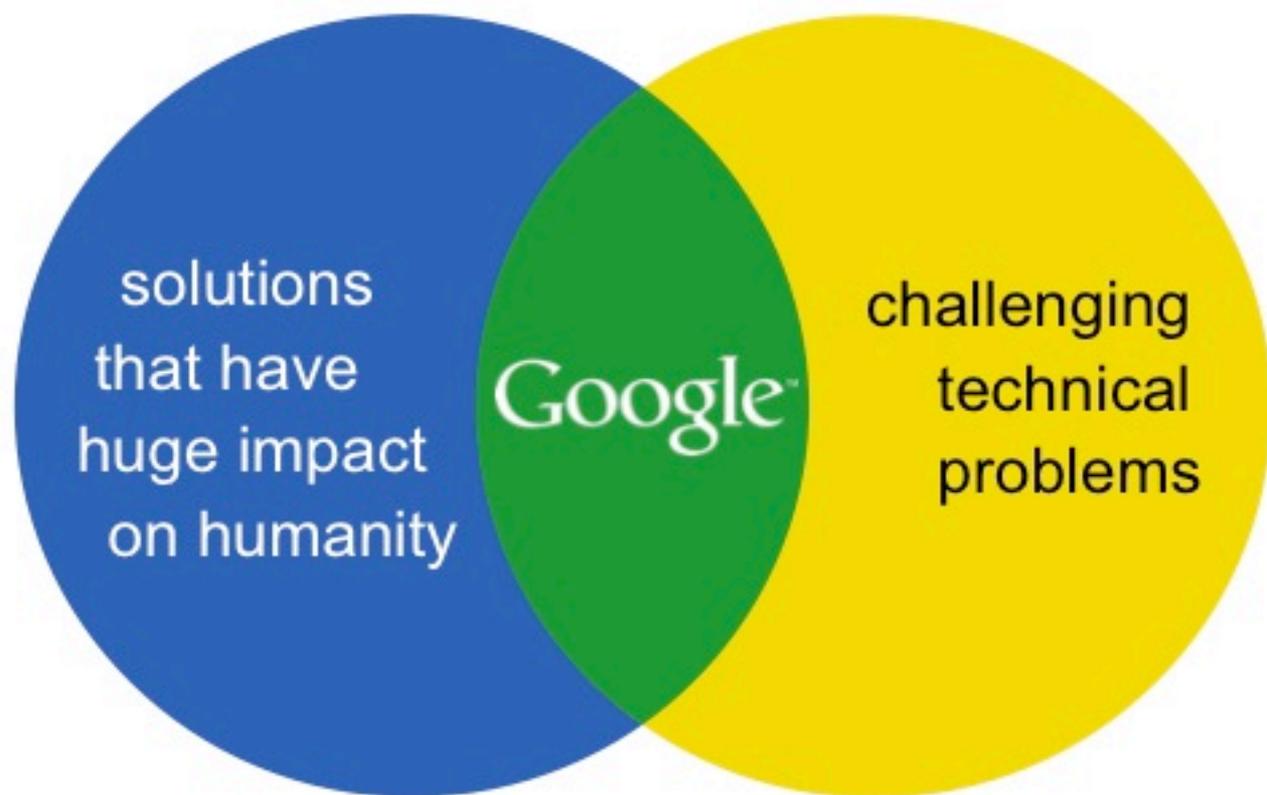
1885



Apple II

1977

Why Google?



Driving as the distraction

"For some, driving is the distraction"

- Allan Taub, ex-VP GM



People already living in their cars



Trumpet practice?

Self Driving Car: 1957



2005



2012

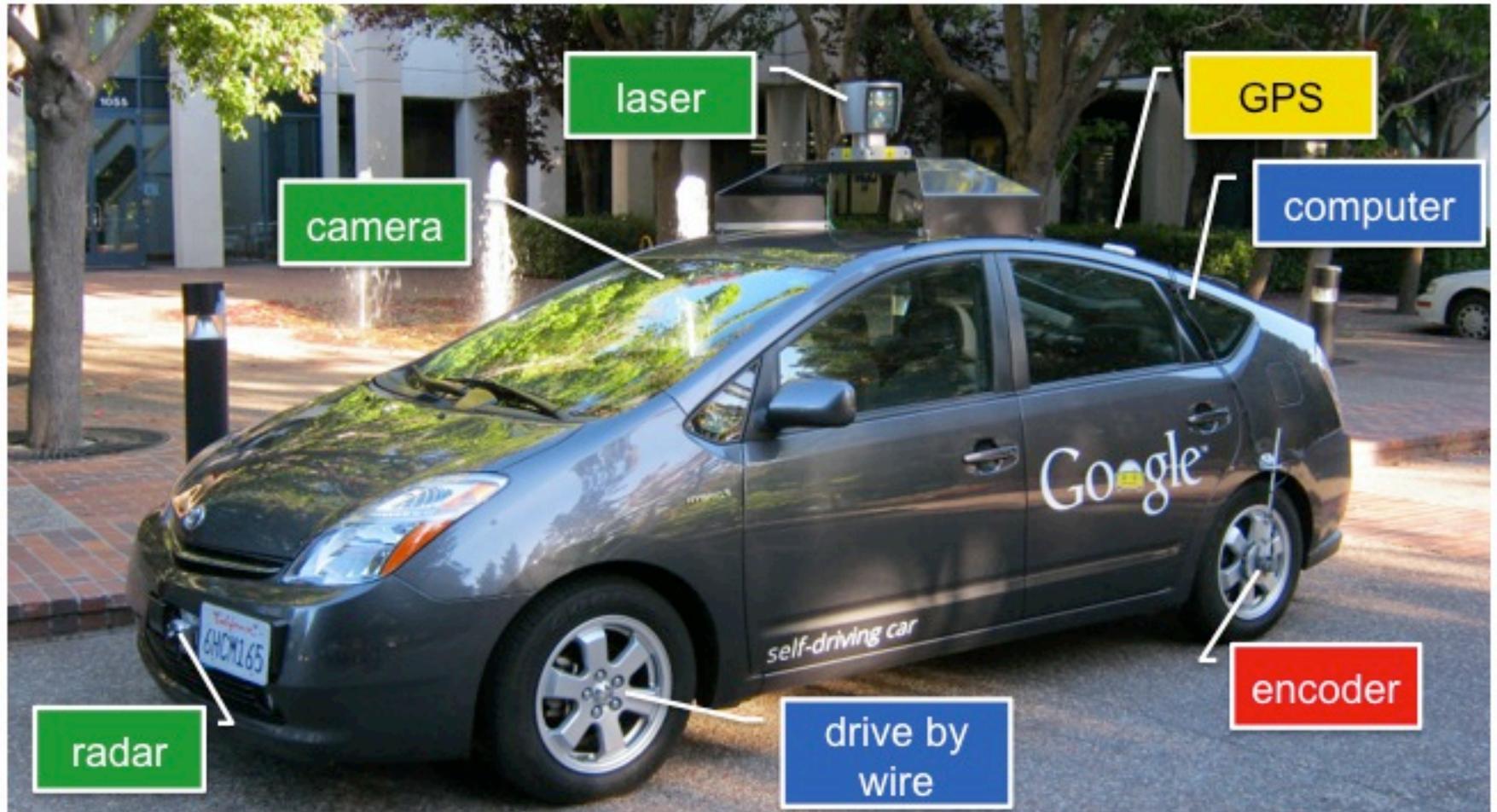


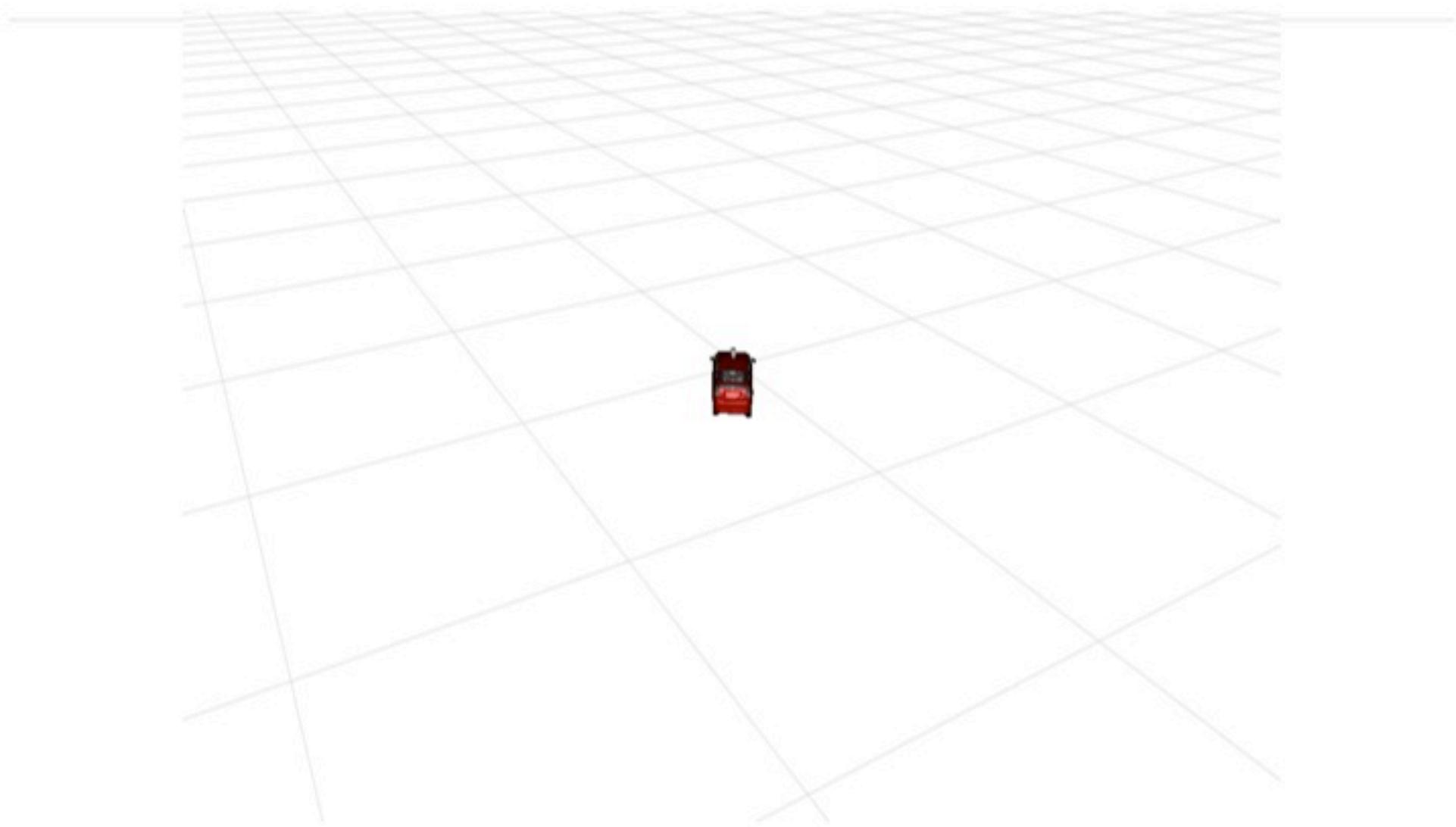
It's all about safety



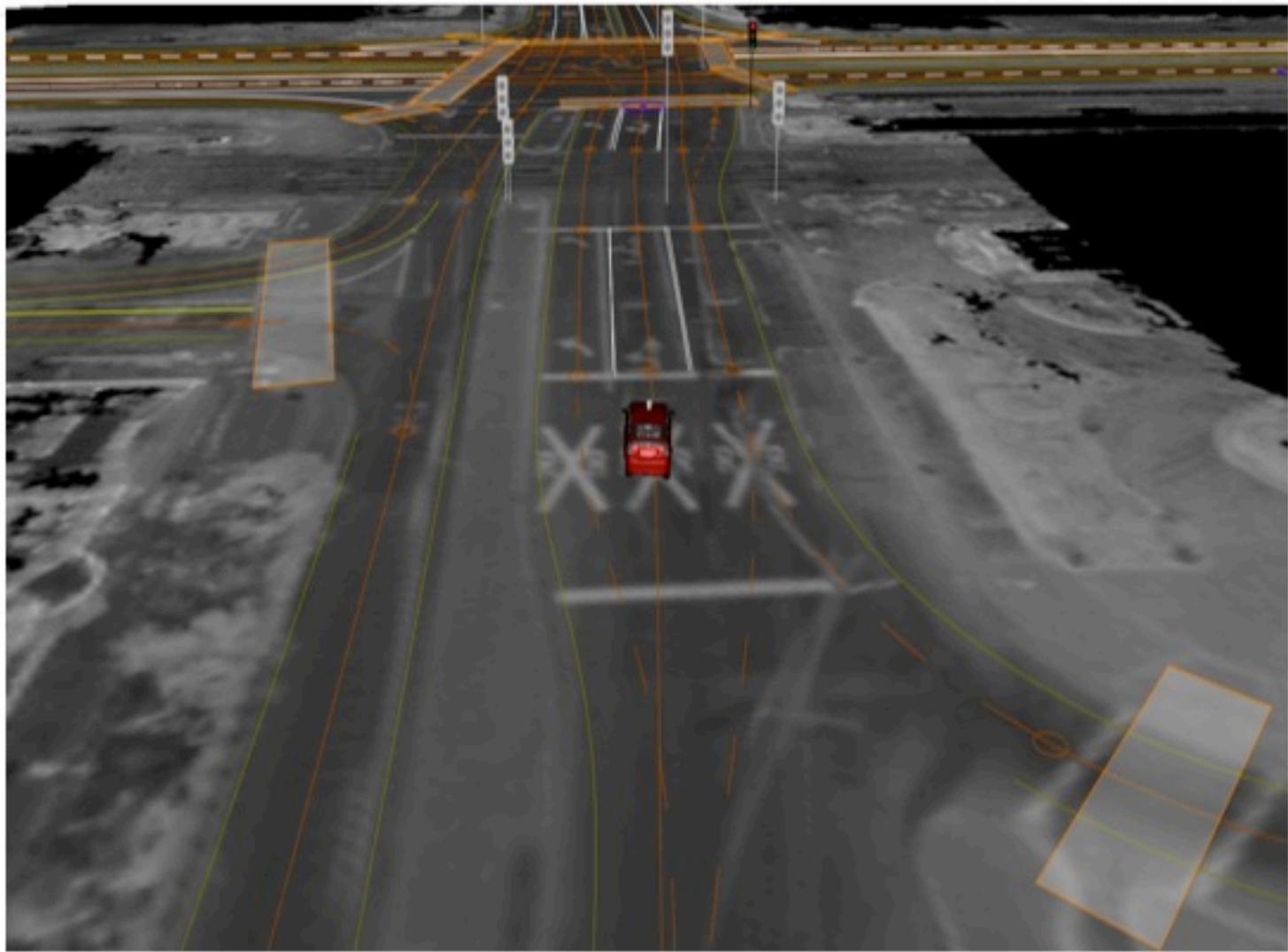
- >90% of collision caused by human error
- 32,788 fatalities per year in 2010
- ~1,500,000 per year world wide

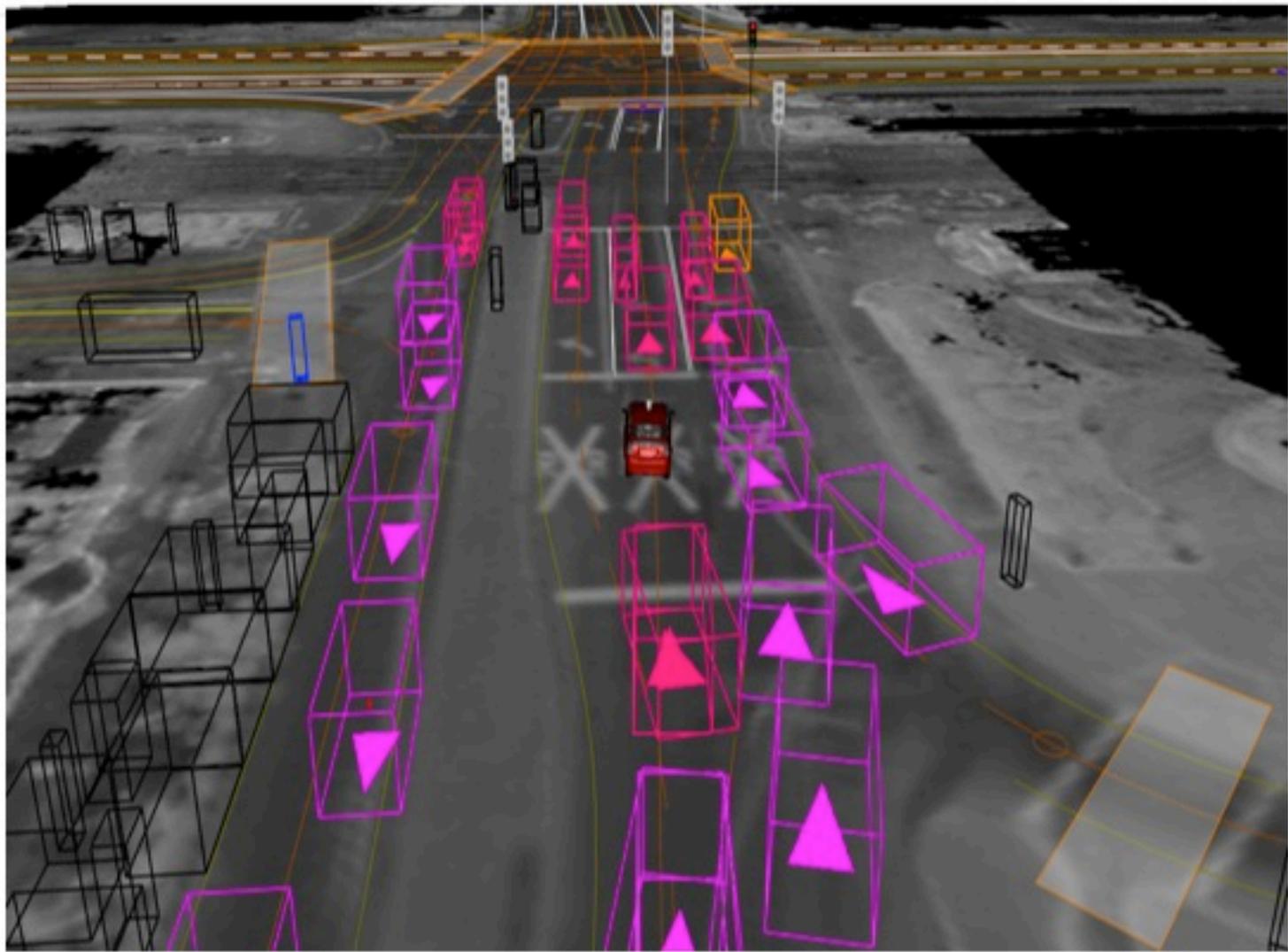
Outside of test car

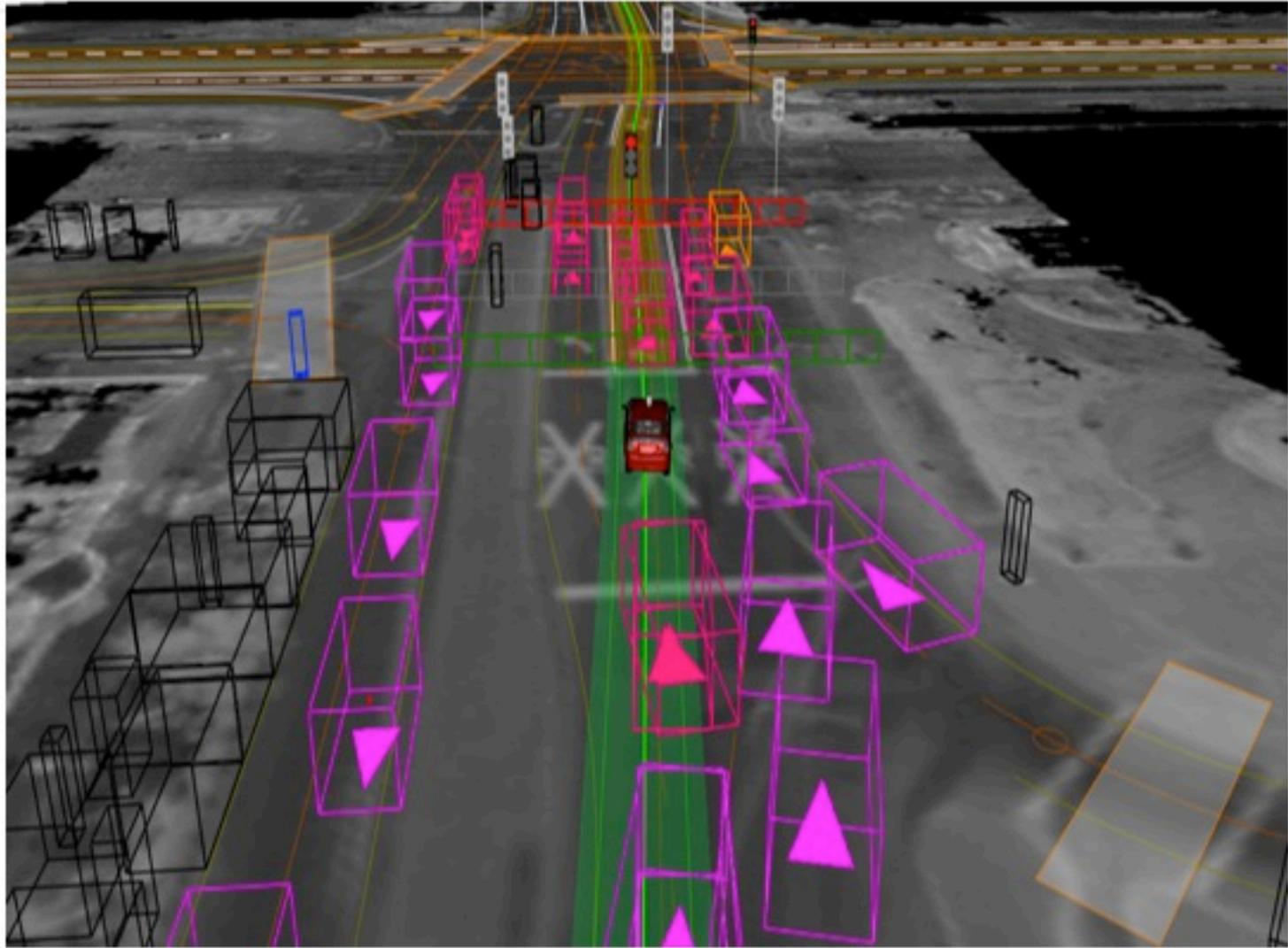


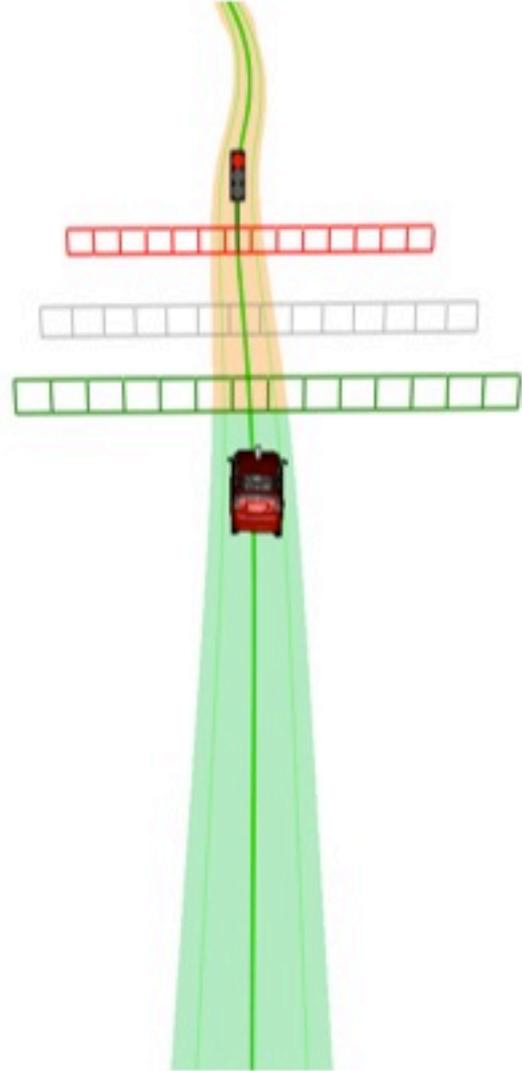




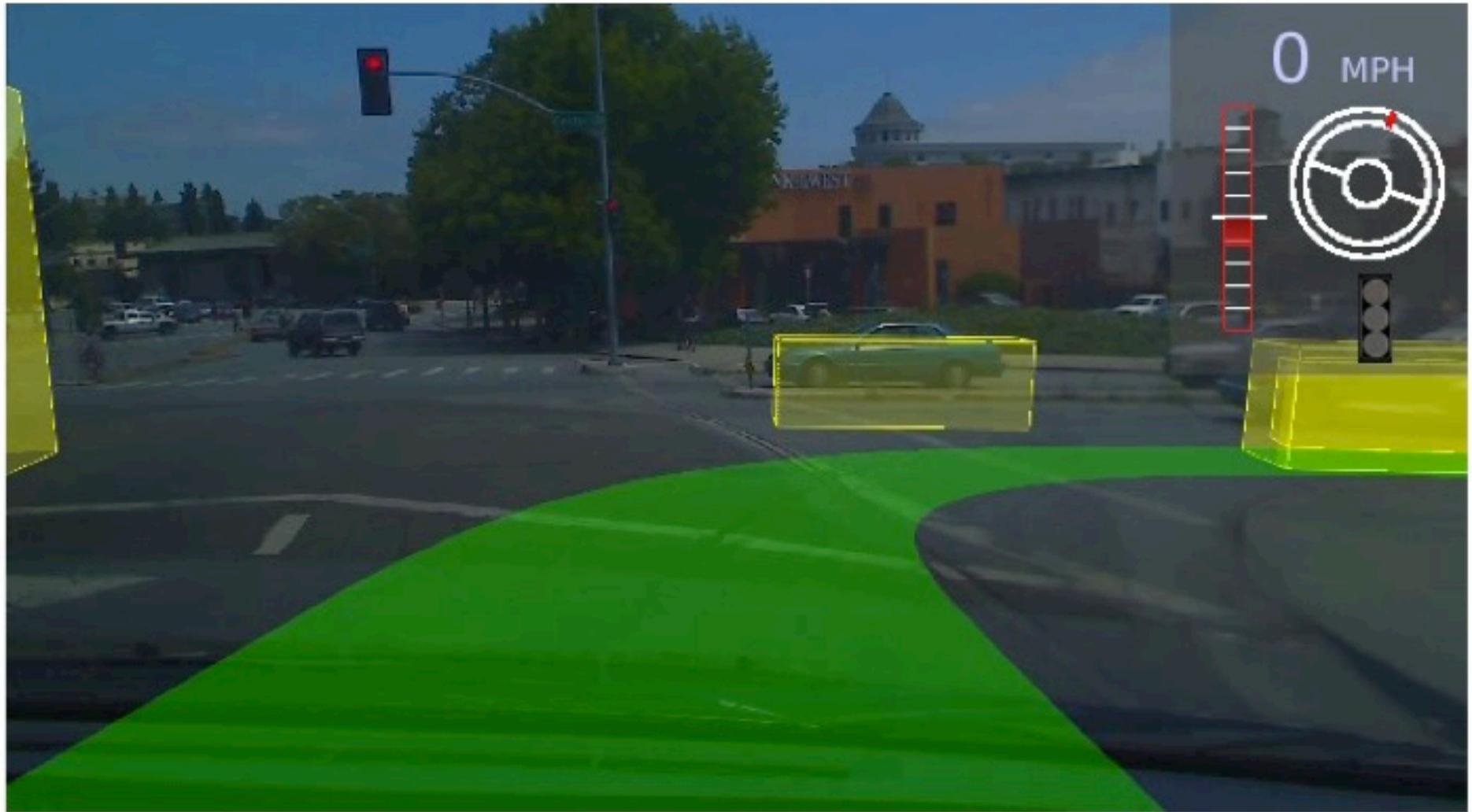




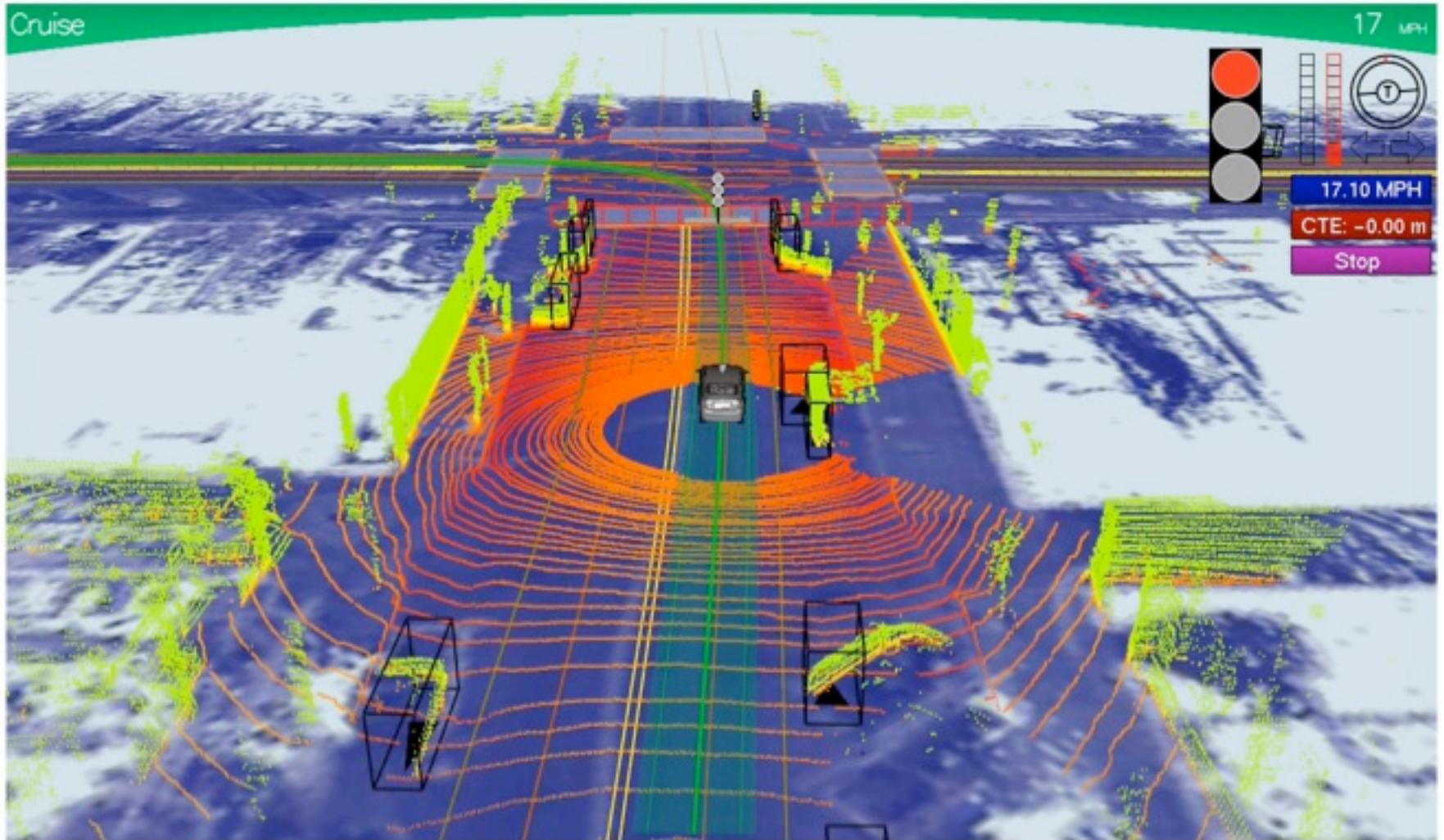




What does the car “see”



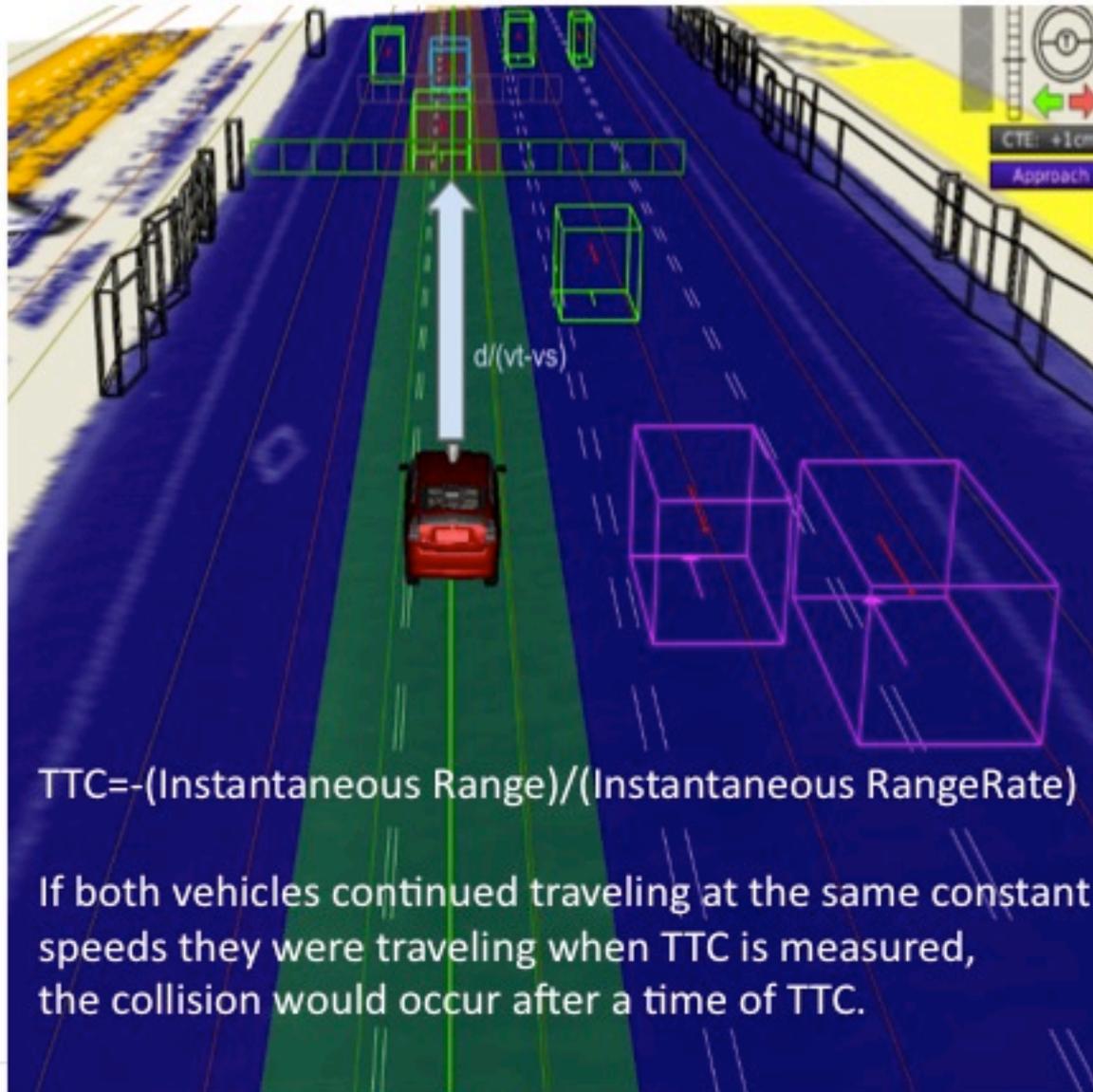
What does the car “see”



Suburban Streets w/ Joggers



Time to Collision

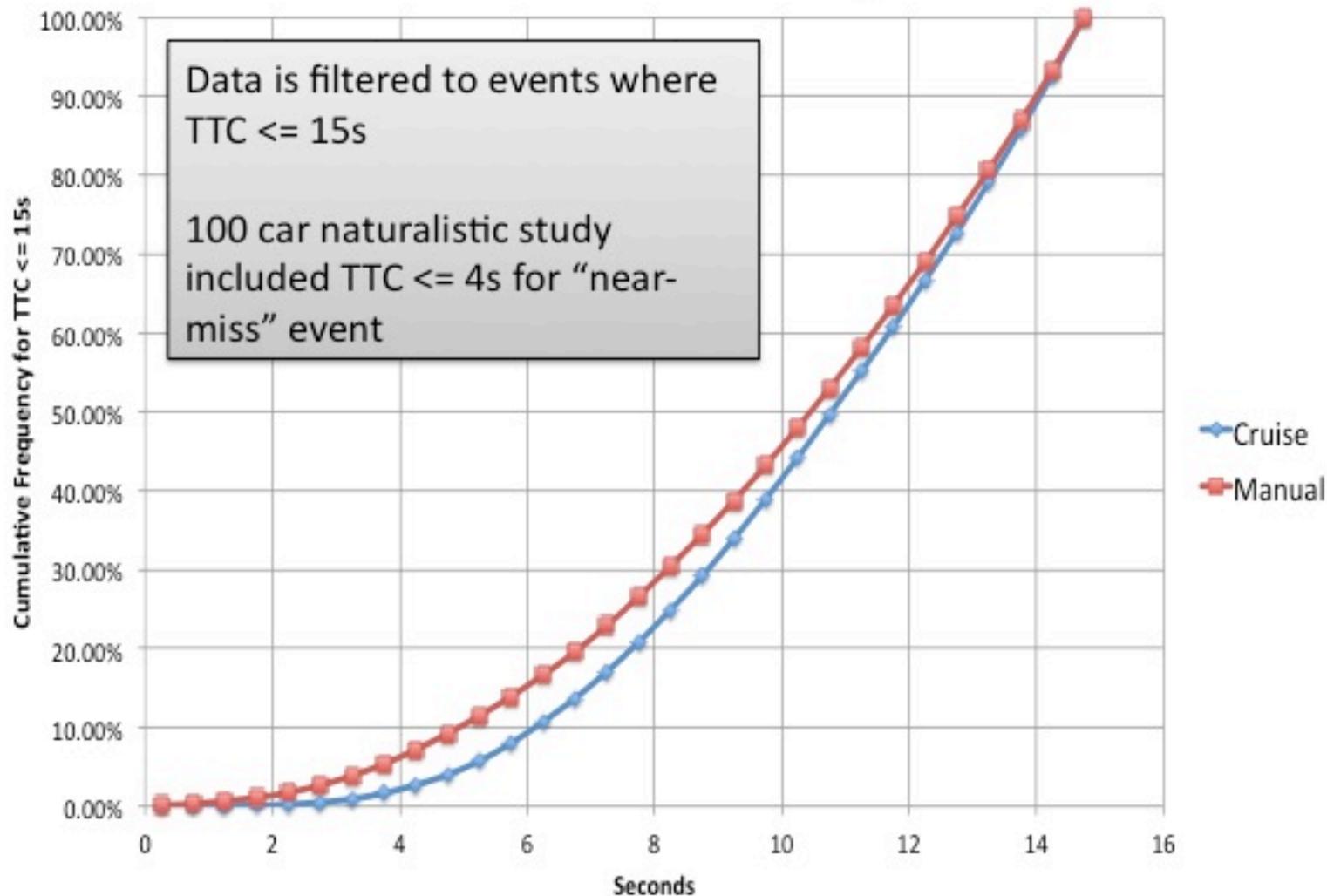


$TTC = -(\text{Instantaneous Range}) / (\text{Instantaneous Range Rate})$

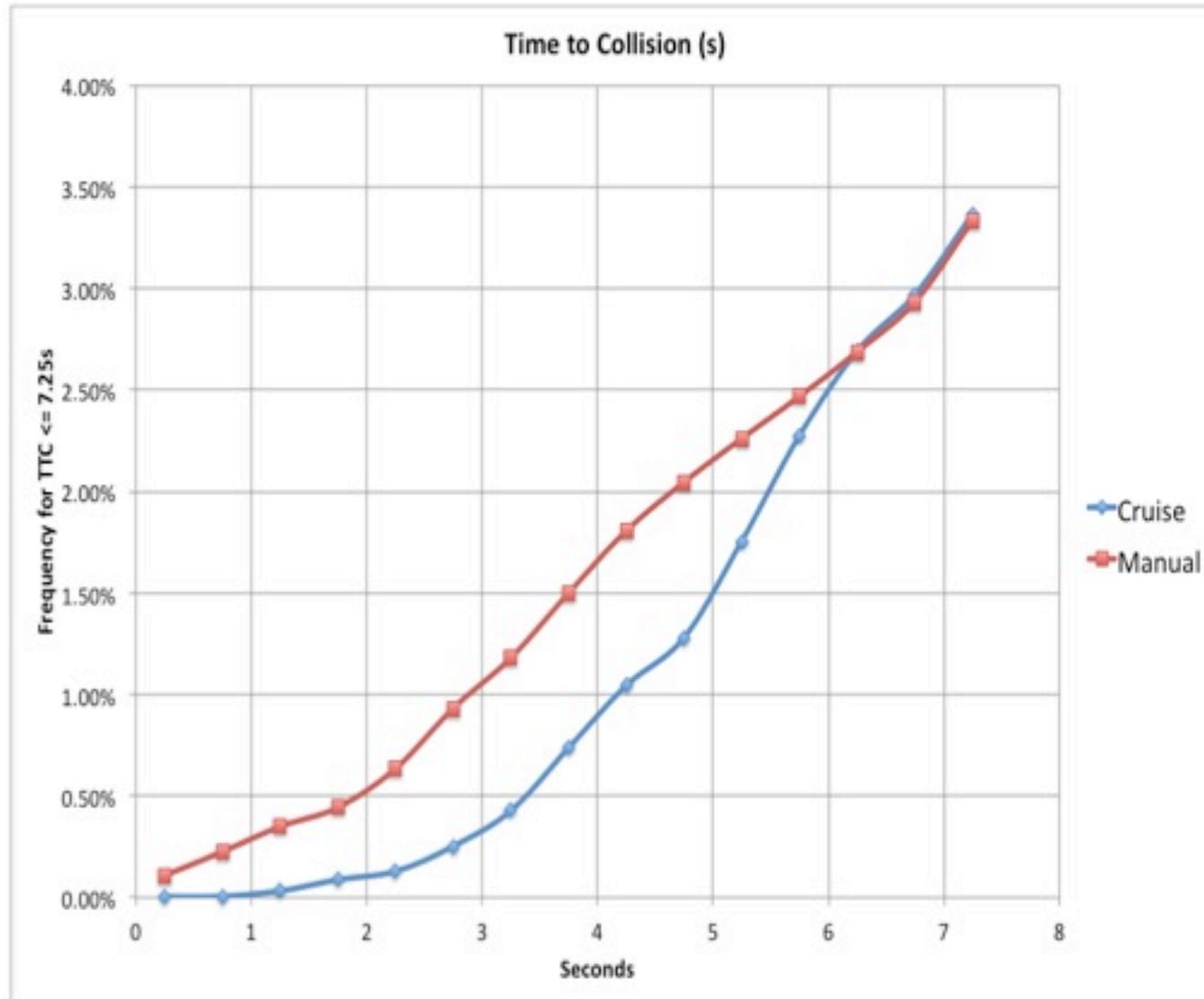
If both vehicles continued traveling at the same constant speeds they were traveling when TTC is measured, the collision would occur after a time of TTC.

Time to Collision (cdf) (seconds)

Time to Collision - Cumulative - (s)



Time to Collision (≤ 7.5 seconds)



Where are we at – Testing



Team



Danger is the failure of our imagination



Our mission is:

Improve people's lives by
transforming mobility